

# Hermetically Sealed Miniature Ultra High Precision Z-Foil Technology Resistors with TCR of $0.05 \text{ ppm/}^{\circ}\text{C}$ , Tolerance of $\pm 0.001 \%$ and Load Life Stability of $\pm 0.005 \%$ , Unaffected by Humidity



#### INTRODUCTION

The Z-foil based oil filled, hermetically sealed VHP203 resistor represents an industry breakthrough. The hermetic sealing eliminates the ingress of moisture and oxygen, while the oil acts as a thermal conductor, thus eliminating long term degradation of elements of unsealed resistors, while at the same time allowing the device to accept short periods of overload without degradation.

The VHP203 is also available with laboratory and metrology level precision and long term stability with additional inhouse oriented process such as: special TCR plotting, chip stabilitzation inhouse thermal shock and bake prior to sealing, combined thermal shock and power conditioning on finished product, thermal and power conditioning, CLT.

The Z-foil technology provides a significant reduction of the resistive components sensitivity to ambient temperature variations (TCR) and applied power changes (PCR). When combined with the hermetic sealing and oil filling, the VHP203 resistor become **the most precise and stable resistor available**.

The value of the hermetic enclosure over the molded part is in long term performance.

With accuracy of  $\pm\,0.001$  % (10 ppm) and a resistance range from 10  $\Omega$  to 150  $k\Omega$  and long term shelf life of less than 2 ppm, this device is virtually a secondary standard that can be carried in sets for daily or periodic calibration of factory measurement equipment.

TABLE 1 - TCR VS. RESISTANCE VALUE				
RESISTANCE VALUE $(\Omega)$	TYPICAL TCR AND MAX. SPREAD (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.) (ppm/°C) <sup>(1)</sup>			
100 to < 150K	± 0.2 ± 2			
50 to < 100	± 0.2 ± 3			
10 to < 50	± 0.2 ± 4			

#### Note

#### **FEATURES**

- Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR): ± 0.05 ppm/°C (0 °C to 60 °C)
- Power coefficient "\( \Delta \text{ due to self heating} \):

  5 ppm at rated power

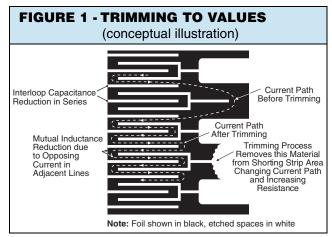
  \*\*RoHS\*\*

COMPLIANT

- **Tolerance:** to ± 0.001 % (10 ppm)
- Load life stability:  $\pm$  0.002 % maximum  $\Delta R$  (60 °C for 2000 h at 0.1 W per chip)
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) up to 25 000 V
- Resistance range: 10  $\Omega$  to 150 k $\Omega$  (higher or lower values of resistance available)
- Vishay Foil resistors are not restricted to standard values; specific "as required" values can be supplied at no extra cost or delivery (e.g. 1K2345 vs. 1K)
- Power rating: 0.3 W at + 25 °C
- Shelf life stability: 2 ppm for at least 6 years
- Non-inductive, non-capacitive design
- · Non hot spot design
- · Rise time: 1 ns effectively no ringing
- Current noise: 0.010 μV<sub>RMS</sub>/V of applied voltage (< 40 dB)</li>
- Thermal EMF: 0.05 μV/°C typical
- Voltage coefficient: < 0.1 ppm/V</li>
- Non inductive: < 0.08 μH
- Terminal finish: lead (Pb)-free or tin/lead alloy
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC
- Impervious to harmful environments oil filled
- For better performances, please contact us
- Prototype quantities available in just 5 working days or sooner. For more information, please contact foil@vishavpg.com

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Metrology
- Laboratory
- Industrial
- Measurement



<sup>\*</sup> Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

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<sup>(1)</sup> For lower TCR and for selected TCR tracking, please contact us

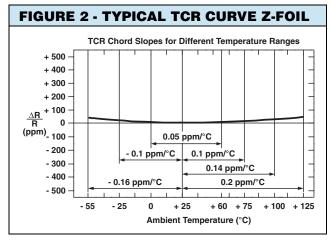


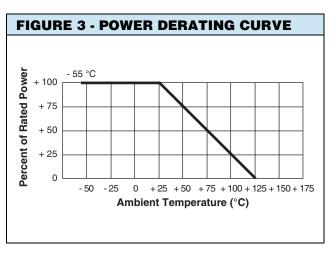
TABLE 2 - MODEL SELECTION								
MODEL NUMBER	RESISTANCE RANGE (Ω)	MAXIMUM WORKING VOLTAGE <sup>(1)</sup>	POWER RATING at + 25 °C	AVERAGE WEIGHT (g)	CONSTRUCTION BRIEF	DIMENSIONS		
						INCHES	mm	
VHP203	10 to 66K 66K to 150K	300	0.2 W	1.4	Oil-filled, tinned copper leads, nickel shell, kovar and glass header	L: 0.415 ± 0.020 10 H: 0.375 ± 0.020 9. LL: 1.000 ± 0.125 29 LS: 0.150 ± 0.010 (2) 3.	4.11 ± 0.51 10.54 ± 0.51 9.52 ± 0.51 25.4 ± 3.18 3.81 ± 0.25 2.41 max.	
VHP203J			0.3 W					

#### Note

<sup>•</sup> See next page for numbered footnotes

TABLE 3 - STANDARD RESISTANCE TOLERANCE				
TIGHTEST (Ω)	LOOSEST (%)			
1K to 150K	± 0.001			
500R to 1K	± 0.0025			
50R to 500R	± 0.005			
30R to 50R	± 0.01			
20R to 30R	± 0.02			
10R to 20R	± 0.05			





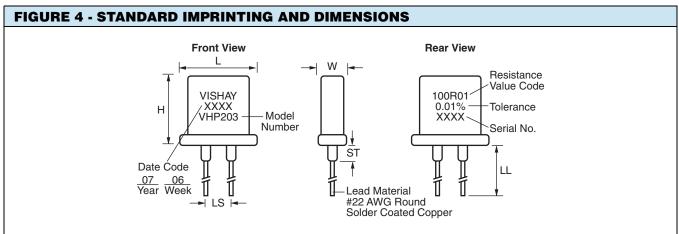






TABLE 4 - "H" SERIES SPECIFICATION	DNS
Stability (6)	
Load life at 2000 h	$\pm$ 0.002 % maximum $\Delta R$ at 0.1 W per chip and at + 60 °C
Shelf life	± 2 ppm (0.0002 %) after at least 6 years
Current Noise	< 0.010 μV (RMS)/V of applied voltage (- 40 dB)
High Frequency Operation	
Rise time	1.0 ns without ringing
Inductance (L) (3)	0.1 μH maximum; 0.08 μH typical
Capacitance (C)	1.0 pF maximum; 0.5 pF typical
Voltage Coefficient	< 0.1 ppm/V <sup>4)</sup>
Thermal EMF <sup>(5)</sup>	0.1 μV/°C maximum; 0.05 μV/°C typical; 1 μV/W maximum
Hermeticity	10 <sup>-7</sup> atmospheric cc/s maximum

#### Notes

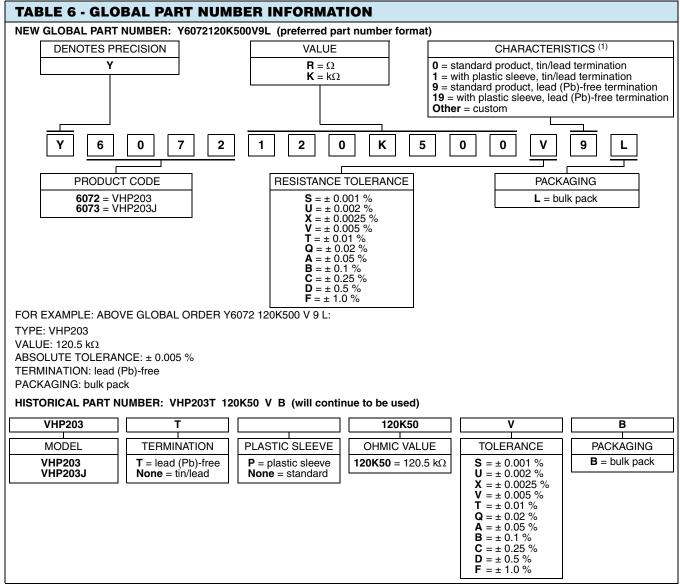
- (1) Not to exceed power rating of resistor
- (2) 0.200" (5.08 mm) lead spacing available specify VHP203J
- (3) Inductance (L) due mainly to the leads
- (4) The resolution limit of existing test equipment (within measurement capability of the equipment, or "essentially zero")
- (5) μV/°C relates to EMF due to lead temperature difference and μV/W due to power applied to the resistor
- $^{(6)}\,$  Load life  $\Delta R$  max. can be reduced through in-house oriented processes

TABLE 5 - ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE COMPARISON					
	MIL-PRF-55182 CHAR J	VHP203 MAXIMUM ∆R	VHP203 TYPICAL ∆R		
Test Group I					
Thermal shock, 5 x (- 55 °C to + 125 °C)	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Short time overload, 6.25 x rated power, 5 s	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.003 % (30 ppm)		
Test Group II					
Resistance temperature characteristics	± 25 ppm/°C	table 1	± 0.05 ppm/°C		
Characteristic					
Low temperature storage (24 h at - 65 °C)	± 0.15 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Low temperature operation (45 min, rated power at - 65 °C)	± 0.15 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Terminal strength	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group III					
DWV	± 0.15 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Resistance to solder heat, 20 s at + 260 °C	± 0.1 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)		
Moisture resistance	± 0.4 %	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)	± 0.001 % (10 ppm)		
Test Group IV					
Shock	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Vibration	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group V					
Life test at 0.3 W at + 25 °C					
2000 h	± 0.5 %	± 0.008 % (80 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group Va					
Life test at 0.1 W at + 60 °C	± 0.5 %	± 0.008 % (80 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group VI					
High temperature exposure (2000 h at + 125 °C)	± 2.0 %	± 0.02 % (200 ppm)	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)		
Test Group VII					
Voltage coefficient	5 ppm/V	< 0.1 ppm/V	< 0.1 ppm/V		

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## Vishay Foil Resistors





#### Note

(1) For non-standard requests, please contact application engineering.

# **Legal Disclaimer Notice**



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